

Câu	Ý	Nội dung	Điểm																																																												
1		<p>Bài toán đã cho chưa có dạng chuẩn tắc</p> <p>Thêm vào 3 ẩn phụ $x_4, x_5, x_6 \geq 0$ lần lượt vào 3 pt ta được</p> $\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 = 150 \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 + x_5 = 120 \\ 4x_1 + 8x_2 + x_3 + x_6 = 100 \\ x_j \geq 0, \forall j = \overline{1,6} \end{cases}$ <p>Ma trận hệ số ràng buộc</p> $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 8 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ <p>Giải bài toán bằng phương pháp đơn hình.</p>	1,0																																																												
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>x_1</th> <th>x_2</th> <th>x_3</th> <th>x_4</th> <th>x_5</th> <th>x_6</th> <th>λ_i</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-2</td> <td>-3</td> <td>-5</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>x_4</td> <td>150</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>x_5</td> <td>120</td> <td>1</td> <td>3</td> <td>(5)</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>24*</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>x_6</td> <td>100</td> <td>4</td> <td>8</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>100</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>5*</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	λ_i				-2	-3	-5	0	0	0		0	x_4	150	2	3	3	1	0	0	50	0	x_5	120	1	3	(5)	0	1	0	24*	0	x_6	100	4	8	1	0	0	1	100			0	2	3	5*	0	0	0		1,0
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		<p>$x^* = (20, 0, 20, 50, 0, 0)$. Bỏ đi các ẩn phụ ta được phương án tối ưu là</p> <p>$x = (20, 0, 20)$ và $f_{\min} = -140$</p>	1,0																																																												
		Tổng cộng	5,0 đ																																																												

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2		Gọi x_{ij} là lượng hàng chuyển từ điểm cơ sở CS_i đến công trường CH_j , $x_{ij} \geq 0$.	1,0																									
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Kiểm tra tính tối ưu: Phương án chưa tối ưu vì ô loại (2,3) có cước phí âm Lập phương án mới tốt hơn: Chọn vòng điều chỉnh $V = \{(1,2), (3,1), (3,2), (1,2)\}$	0.5																											
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		<p>Ta có cước phí mới các ô không âm nên phương án cuối cùng là tối ưu.</p> <p>Kết quả của bài toán: $X = \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 10 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 30 \\ 0 & 40 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$</p> <p>Tổng số $T \times km$ phải thực hiện là ít nhất: 310</p>	0,5																									
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